

# **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

(Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

Prepared by management - See Notice to Reader

### NOTICE TO READER

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3 (3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice to this effect. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared by management of the Corporation. Management have compiled the unaudited condensed consolidated interim statements of financial position of Erdene Resource Development Corporation as at June 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021, and the unaudited condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021. The Corporation's independent auditors have not audited, reviewed or otherwise attempted to verify the accuracy or completeness of the June 30, 2022, and 2021 condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Readers are cautioned that these statements may not be appropriate for their intended purposes.

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position** 

(Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

	Notes		June 30, 2022		December 31, 2021
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	395,459	\$	7,063,051
Receivables			37,781		23,784
Prepaid expenses			1,358,183		1,012,450
Current assets			1,791,423		8,099,285
Exploration and evaluation assets	5		40,166,846		37,928,453
Right-of-use assets	6		106,593		143,200
Property, plant and equipment	7		429,819		373,379
Non-current assets			40,703,258		38,445,032
Total Assets		\$	42,494,681	\$	46,544,317
Liabilities and Equity					
Trade and other payables		\$	1,151,683	\$	660,456
Lease liabilities	6	,	67,216	•	65,560
Current liabilities			1,218,899		726,016
Lease liabilities	6		49,229		86,281
Non-current liabilities			49,229		86,281
Total Liabilities			1,268,128		812,297
Shareholders' Equity					
Share capital	9	\$	145,176,910	\$	145,153,510
Contributed surplus	9		26,800,250		26,648,556
Accumulated other comprehensive loss			(4,778,015)		(3,026,358)
Deficit			(125,972,592)		(123,043,688)
Total Shareholders' Equity			41,226,553		45,732,020
Total Liabilities and Equity		\$	42,494,681	\$	46,544,317

Commitments (Note 8) Subsequent Event (Note 14)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:

Signed "John P. Byrne"	Director
Signed "T. Layton Croft"	Director

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

		For the three months ended June 30,						months ended ne 30,		
	Notes		2022		2021		2022		2021	
Operating Expenses										
Exploration and evaluation	10	\$	1,212,084	\$	648,662	\$	1,993,708	\$	882,905	
Corporate and administration	11		475,599		634,527		921,045		1,029,131	
Loss from operating activities			1,687,683		1,283,189		2,914,753		1,912,036	
Finance income			(4,943)		(15,535)		(11,270)		(36,608)	
Interest expense			2,992		1,732		6,515		3,598	
Foreign exchange loss			12,016		9,136		18,906		16,580	
Net Loss		\$	1,697,748	\$	1,278,522	\$	2,928,904	\$	1,895,606	
Other comprehensive loss:										
Foreign currency translation difference										
arising on translation of foreign subsidiaries			535,965		229,442		1,751,657		455,453	
Other comprehensive loss			535,965		229,442		1,751,657		455,453	
Total comprehensive loss		\$	2,233,713	\$	1,507,964	\$	4,680,561	\$	2,351,059	
Basic and diluted loss per share		\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	0.01	
Date and anator loss per undro			0.01	Ψ_	0.01		0.01		0.01	
Basic weighted average number			<u> </u>							
of shares outstanding			294,431,274	2	269,014,664		294,405,701	2	268,760,626	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity** (Canadian dollars)

(Unaudited)

							umulated other		
	Notes	Number of shares	Share capital	Cor	ntributed surplus	com	orehensive loss	Deficit	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2021		268,450,433	\$ 136,618,086	\$	25,937,667	\$	(2,964,666)	\$ (117,473,165)	\$ 42,117,922
Total comprehensive loss for the period:									
Net loss		-	-		-		-	(1,895,606)	(1,895,606)
Other comprehensive loss		-	-		-		(455,453)	-	(455,453)
Options exercised	9	900,000	492,275		(173,875)		-	-	318,400
Warrants exercised	9	1,727,500	556,355		(38,105)				518,250
Share-based compensation		-	-		690,163		-	-	690,163
Total transactions with owners		2,627,500	1,048,630		478,183		-	-	1,526,813
Balance at June 30, 2021		271,077,933	\$ 137,666,716	\$	26,415,850	\$	(3,420,119)	\$ (119,368,771)	\$ 41,293,676
Balance at January 1, 2022		294,379,845	\$ 145,153,510	\$	26,648,556	\$	(3,026,358)	\$ (123,043,688)	\$ 45,732,020
Total comprehensive loss for the period:									
Net loss		-	-		-		-	(2,928,904)	(2,928,904)
Other comprehensive loss		-	-		-		(1,751,657)	-	(1,751,657)
Options exercised	9	60,000	23,400		(6,300)		-	-	17,100
Share-based compensation		-	-		157,994		-	-	157,994
Total transactions with owners		60,000	23,400		151,694		-	-	175,094
Balance at June 30, 2022		294,439,845	\$ 145,176,910	\$	26,800,250	\$	(4,778,015)	\$ (125,972,592)	\$ 41,226,553

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows** (Canadian dollars)

(Unaudited)

`		For the three mo		For the six mon June 30	),	
	Notes	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:						
Net loss	\$	(1,697,748) \$	(1,278,522)	(2,928,904) \$	(1,895,606)	
Items not involving cash:						
Depreciation and amortization		33,435	17,060	65,592	33,714	
Share-based compensation		81,581	612,008	157,994	690,163	
Finance income		(4,943)	(15,535)	(11,270)	(36,608)	
Foreign exchange not related to cash		12,016	9,136	18,906	16,580	
Change in non-cash operating working capital		212,758	(258,656)	136,628	(190,043)	
Cash flows used in operating activities		(1,362,901)	(914,509)	(2,561,054)	(1,381,800)	
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:						
Proceeds on exercise of stock options	9	17,100	318,400	17,100	318,400	
Proceeds on exercise of warrants	9	-	488,250	-	518,250	
Repayment of lease liability		(15,525)	(6,897)	(30,821)	(13,662)	
Cash flows from financing activities		1,575	799,753	(13,721)	822,988	
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:						
Expenditures on exploration and evaluation assets	5	(1,820,331)	(2,446,243)	(3,943,279)	(4,735,968)	
Expenditures on property, plant and equipment	7	(41,680)	(8,273)	(116,540)	(35,641)	
Interest received		4,943	15,535	11,270	36,608	
Cash flows used in investing activities		(1,857,068)	(2,438,981)	(4,048,549)	(4,735,001)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances	i	(22,473)	(3,832)	(44,268)	(7,439)	
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(3,240,867)	(2,557,569)	(6,667,592)	(5,301,252)	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		3,636,326	10,057,045	7,063,051	12,800,728	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	395,459 \$	7,499,476	395,459 \$	7,499,476	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

#### 1. Nature of operations:

Erdene Resource Development Corporation ("Erdene" or the "Corporation") is a Canadian based resource company focused on the exploration and development of precious and base metal deposits in Mongolia. Currently, the Corporation's principal development is the Bayan Khundii Gold Project, located in Bayankhongor province, Mongolia. The Corporation's common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "ERD" and the Mongolian Stock Exchange under the symbol "ERDN". The address of the Corporation's registered office is 1300-1969 Upper Water Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, B3J 2V1.

In August 2020, Erdene completed a Feasibility Study for its Bayan Khundii Gold Project, titled "Bayan Khundii Gold Project Feasibility Study, NI 43-101 Technical Report". The continued operation of the Corporation and the recoverability of the amounts capitalized for mineral properties is dependent upon the existence of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Corporation to obtain the necessary financing to complete the exploration and development of such properties and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition of one or more of the properties.

### 2. Basis of presentation

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 (the "Interim Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting. The Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021 ("Annual Financial Statements"), which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements were authorized for issue on behalf of the Board of Directors on August 3, 2022.

#### 3. Seasonality

The corporation's business experiences a seasonal pattern in which exploration expenditures and investments in exploration and evaluation assets are concentrated in the second and third quarters of the year due to weather conditions in Mongolia.

#### 4. Changes in accounting policies

Erdene has adopted the following new and revised standards, along with any consequential amendments, effective January 1, 2022. These changes were made in accordance with applicable transitional provisions.

#### IAS 16 - Property, Plant and Equipment

The Corporation adopted the amendment to IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment, issued on May 14, 2020, by the IASB, that prohibit deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment, any proceeds from selling items produced while bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. The application of the amendment has been made on a prospective basis and did not have an impact on the Corporation.

#### IAS 37 - Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

The Corporation adopted the amendment to IAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets, issued on May 14, 2020, by the IASB, specifying which costs an entity includes in determining the cost of fulfilling a contract for the purpose of assessing whether the contract is onerous. The application of the amendment has been made on a prospective basis and did not have an impact on the Corporation.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

### 4. Changes in accounting policies (continued)

#### IFRS 9 - Financial Instruments

The Corporation adopted the amendment to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments, issued on May 14, 2020, by the IASB, clarifying which fees to include in the test in assessing whether to derecognize a financial liability. The application of the amendment has been made on a prospective basis and did not have an impact on the Corporation.

New and revised accounting standards not yet adopted

The IASB issued the following new and revised standards that have not been applied in preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements as their effective date falls within annual periods beginning subsequent to the current reporting period.

#### IAS 1 – Presentation of Financial Statements

On January 23, 2020, the IASB issued an amendment to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements providing a more general approach to the classification of liabilities. The amendment clarifies that the classification of liabilities as current or noncurrent depends on the rights existing at the end of the reporting period as opposed to the expectations of exercising the right for settlement of the liability. The amendments further clarify that settlement refers to the transfer of cash, equity instruments, other assets, or services to the counterparty. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023, and are to be applied retrospectively, with early adoption permitted. The Corporation is currently assessing the financial impact of the amendments and the application of such amendments is not expected to have a material impact.

### 5. Exploration and evaluation assets

							7	Zuun Mod		
	Ba	Bayan Khundii		Altan Nar		Ulaan		& Other		Total
Balance, January 1, 2021	\$	22,850,206	\$	3,827,267	\$	1,799,625	\$	887,057	\$	29,364,155
Additions		8,126,412		428,052		1,716		89,847		8,646,027
Effect of movements in exchange rates		(65,619)		(9,018)		(3,841)		(3,251)		(81,729)
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	30,910,999	\$	4,246,301	\$	1,797,500	\$	973,653	\$	37,928,453
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$	30,910,999	\$	4,246,301	\$	1,797,500	\$	973,653	\$	37,928,453
Additions		3,728,052		160,150		1,726		53,351		3,943,279
Effect of movements in exchange rates		(1,390,801)		(176,927)		(72,751)		(64,407)		(1,704,886)
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$	33,248,250	\$	4,229,524	\$	1,726,475	\$	962,597	\$	40,166,846

The Corporation's mineral exploration and mining licenses in Mongolia are held by its subsidiaries, Erdene Mongol LLC and Anian Resources LLC. Mineral exploration licenses are valid for a period of three years and, through renewals, can be extended to a maximum of twelve years. Mining licenses are issued for an initial term of 30 years with two 20-year extensions possible. These rights are held in good standing through the payment of annual license fees.

#### Bayan Khundii Gold Project

The Bayan Khundii Gold Project is located in Bayankhongor province in Mongolia and is comprised of the 2,309 hectare Khundii mining license, issued in August 2019, from the Mineral Resource and Petroleum Authority of Mongolia, through the conversion of a portion of its legacy Khundii exploration license. The Khundii mining license includes the Bayan Khundii Resources and Reserves reported in "Bayan Khundii Gold Project Feasibility Study NI 43-101 Technical Report", dated August 31, 2020, and prepared by Roma Oil and Mining Associates Limited. The Corporation is currently completing construction readiness activities on the project in advance of a

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

#### 5. Exploration and evaluation assets (continued)

decision to proceed to construction, anticipated in late-2022. Additionally, the mining license includes Erdene's highly prospective Dark Horse target.

#### Altan Nar Gold Project

The Altan Nar Gold Project is located in Bayankhongor province in Mongolia, approximately 16km north of Erdene's Bayan Khundii Gold Project. Erdene received the 4,669 hectare Altan Nar mining license including the Altan Nar gold, silver, lead and zinc resource, on March 5, 2020, from the Mineral Resource and Petroleum Authority of Mongolia, through the conversion of its legacy Tsenkher Nomin exploration license.

#### Ulaan

The Ulaan exploration license covers an area of approximately 1,780 hectares, immediately west of the Khundii mining license. The exploration license is in its eighth year of a maximum 12-year term and can be converted to a mining license at any time prior to the end of the twelfth year by meeting the requirements prescribed under the Minerals Law of Mongolia.

### Zuun Mod Copper & Molybdenum Resource & Other

The Zuun Mod property is located in Bayankhongor province in Mongolia and is comprised of a 6,041 hectare molybdenum-copper Mining License. The mining license was issued in 2011. The Zuun Mod molybdenum-copper deposit has significant potential for development provided molybdenum prices remain strong. In late 2021, the Corporation initiated a strategic and economic review of the property in light of rising commodity prices. The Corporation will continue to evaluate its options in light of technological and market factors.

### 6. Leases

The Corporation entered a five-year lease for its head office, with an effective date of September 1, 2019. Additionally, the Corporation entered a two-year lease for office space in Mongolia, with an effective date of October 1, 2021. These leases are reflected on the balance sheet as right-of-use assets, with associated lease liabilities. The discount rates applied to the leases are 7% and 15%, respectively.

Additional information on the right-of-use assets is as follows:

Balance, January 1, 2021	\$ 107,693
Additions	74,640
Depreciation	(38,703)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	(430)
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 143,200
	_
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 143,200
Additions	-
Depreciation	(32,153)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	(4,454)
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 106,593

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

## 6. Leases (continued)

The maturity analysis of the lease liabilities at June 30, 2022, is as follows:

	Withi	n 1 year	1 - 2	2 years	2 - 3	years	Total		
Lease payments	\$	74,503	\$	44,859	\$	5,839	\$	125,201	
Finance charges		(7,287)		(1,454)		(15)		(8,756)	
Total liabilities	\$	67,216	\$	43,405	\$	5,824	\$	116,445	

The Corporation also has leases for office space, staff accommodation and storage in Mongolia with initial lease terms of less than 12 months. The Corporation has elected not to apply the requirements of IFRS 16 to these leases and the Corporation expenses lease payments for these facilities as incurred, totaling \$42,276 during the six months ended June 30, 2022 (2021 – \$29,395).

## 7. Property, plant and equipment

	Equipment,										
			fu	rniture &	5	Software &					
	Vehicles		fixtures		computers			Total			
Cost											
Balance, January 1, 2021	\$	131,748	\$	191,144	\$	223,953	\$	546,845			
Additions		-		139,997		39,332		179,329			
Disposals		-		(3,800)		(137,555)		(141,355)			
Effect of movements in exchange rates		(905)		(1,019)		160		(1,764)			
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	130,843	\$	326,322	\$	125,890	\$	583,055			
Depreciation & depletion											
Balance, January 1, 2021	\$	(21,586)	\$	(86,568)	\$	(199, 260)	\$	(307,414)			
Depreciation		(12,970)		(15,792)		(15,047)		(43,809)			
Disposals		-		3,800		137,555		141,355			
Effect of movements in exchange rates		33		76		83		192			
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	(34,523)	\$	(98,484)	\$	(76,669)	\$	(209,676)			
Carrying amounts											
At December 31, 2021	\$	96,320	\$	227,838	\$	49,221	\$	373,379			

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

## 7. Property, plant and equipment (continued)

			Е	quipment,			
			fu	rniture &	S	oftware &	
	Vehicles			fixtures	CC	mputers	Total
Cost							
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$	130,843	\$	326,322	\$	125,890	\$ 583,055
Additions		-		99,234		17,306	116,540
Effect of movements in exchange rates		(9,561)		(21,328)		(4,183)	(35,072)
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$	121,282	\$	404,228	\$	139,013	\$ 664,523
Depreciation & depletion							
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$	(34,523)	\$	(98,484)	\$	(76,669)	\$ (209,676)
Depreciation		(6,259)		(13,775)		(13,407)	(33,441)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		2,717		3,453		2,243	8,413
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$	(38,065)	\$	(108,806)	\$	(87,833)	\$ (234,704)
Carrying amounts							
At June 30, 2022	\$	83,217	\$	295,422	\$	51,180	\$ 429,819

#### 8. Commitments

Sandstorm Gold Ltd. ("Sandstorm") holds a 1% net smelter returns royalty ("NSR Royalty") on Erdene's Altan Nar, Khundii and Ulaan licenses. Sandstorm has been given a right of first refusal on future stream or royalty financings related to these licenses.

The Zuun Mod License is subject to a 1.5% NSR Royalty. Erdene has the option to buy down a portion of the royalty if certain production milestones are achieved.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

## 9. Share capital and contributed surplus

#### Authorized

An unlimited number of common shares with no par value.

#### Warrants

The following table summarizes the continuity of the warrants for the six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021:

	June 3	30, 2022		June 30, 2021					
		Wei	ghted		Weig	hted			
	Number of	average	exercise	Number of	average exercise				
	warrants	warrants price			price				
Outstanding at January 1	44,845,052	\$	0.60	75,097,796	\$	0.55			
Exercised	-		-	(1,727,500)		0.30			
Expired	-		-	(22,599,194)		0.55			
Outstanding at June 30	44,845,052	\$	0.60	50,771,102	\$	0.56			
Exercisable at June 30	44,845,052	\$	0.60	50,771,102	\$	0.56			

The warrants outstanding at June 30, 2022, expire on August 11, 2022.

#### Stock options

The Corporation has a rolling 10% incentive stock option plan (the "Plan") under which options to purchase common shares of the Corporation may be granted to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation. Under the Plan, the terms and conditions of each grant of options are determined by the Board of Directors. If there are no terms specified upon grant, options vest immediately on the grant date. The number of common shares subject to options granted under the Plan is limited to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation and no one person may receive in excess of 5% of the outstanding common shares of the Corporation at the time of grant (on a non-diluted basis).

The changes in stock options during the six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021 were as follows:

	June 3	30, 2022		June 30, 2021					
		Wei	ghted		Weighted				
	Number of options	•	exercise	Number of options	average pr	exercise ice			
Outstanding at January 1	15,855,000	\$	0.45	13,790,000	\$	0.46			
Granted	-		-	3,375,000		0.37			
Expired	(2,445,000)		0.87	(960,000)		0.36			
Exercised	(60,000)	)	0.29	(900,000)		0.35			
Outstanding at June 30	13,350,000	\$	0.38	15,305,000	\$	0.45			
Exercisable at June 30	13,350,000	\$	0.38	15,305,000	\$	0.45			

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

## 9. Share capital and contributed surplus (continued)

#### Deferred share units

In 2013, the Corporation adopted a deferred share unit ("DSU") plan to align the long-term incentive compensation of certain officers, directors and senior management with the drivers of long-term shareholder value. Under the Erdene DSU plan, the Corporation may grant DSUs to eligible plan members in such number and at such times as is determined by the Board of Directors as a bonus or in respect of services rendered by the plan member or otherwise as compensation. On the grant date, DSUs vest immediately and plan members are credited with the DSUs granted to them. Upon termination or death of the plan member, the Corporation pays the then market value of the plan member's shares either in cash or in shares, at the sole discretion of the Corporation. Since the type of payout is at the discretion of the Corporation, and the Corporation does not intend to cash settle awards under the plan, the plan is accounted for as an equity settled plan.

The following tables summarize the continuity and five day volume weighted average price at grant date of DSUs for the six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021:

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
	Number of DSUs	Number of DSUs
Outstanding at January 1	6,103,362	5,032,836
Granted	441,744	328,077
Outstanding at June 30	6,545,106	5,360,913

	 nths Ended e 30, 2022	 nths Ended 30, 2021
Five day volume weighted average price at grant date	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.37

#### Share-based compensation

For the six months ended June 30, 2022, the Corporation charged a total of \$157,994 of stock-based compensation expense to the statement of comprehensive loss (2021 – \$690,163) of which \$39,473 is attributable to exploration expenses (2021 – \$289,770), reflecting the fair value of stock options and DSUs issued, as noted above.

#### 10. Exploration and evaluation expenses

The following table summarizes exploration and evaluation expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021:

	For the three months ended June 30,		I	For the six month	ns ended	June 30,	
	2022		2021		2022		2021
Depreciation & amortization	\$ 23,988	\$	7,759	\$	46,711	\$	15,169
Direct costs	998,761		288,625		1,552,210		444,635
Employee compensation costs	169,415		70,081		355,314		133,331
Share-based compensation	19,920		282,197		39,473		289,770
·	\$ 1,212,084	\$	648,662	\$	1,993,708	\$	882,905

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

#### 11. Corporate and administration expenses

The following table summarizes corporate and administration expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021:

	For the three months ended June 30,		F	or the six month	ns ended	June 30,	
	2022		2021		2022		2021
Administrative services	\$ 150,991	\$	103,858	\$	293,881	\$	203,829
Depreciation and amortization	9,527		9,305		19,047		18,536
Directors fees and expenses	43,004		31,513		69,254		50,924
Investor relations and marketing	43,896		64,577		67,309		114,474
Office and sundry	25,680		24,584		50,482		47,648
Professional fees	91,959		57,033		166,114		127,319
Regulatory compliance	19,254		12,729		100,557		64,696
Share-based compensation	61,661		329,811		118,521		400,393
Travel and accommodations	29,627		1,117		35,880		1,312
	\$ 475,599	\$	634,527	\$	921,045	\$	1,029,131

#### 12. Financial instruments

#### Credit risk:

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was:

	Carrying Amount			
Cash and cash equivalents	June 30, 2022		December 31, 2021	
	\$	395,459	\$	7,063,051
Receivables		37,781		23,784
	\$	433,240	\$	7,086,835

The Corporation manages credit risk by holding the majority of its cash and cash equivalents with high quality financial institutions in Canada, where management believes the risk of loss to be low. At June 30, 2022, \$92,263 or 23% of the balance of cash was held in banks outside Canada (December 31, 2021 - \$270,113 or 4%).

#### Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Corporation will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The Corporation's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, to the extent possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

#### 12. Financial instruments (continued)

#### Market risk:

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices.

#### a) Interest rate risk

As of June 30, 2022, the Corporation has no interest-bearing debt and is not exposed to significant interest rate

#### b) Foreign currency risk

The functional currency of the Corporation is the Canadian dollar, and the functional currency of the Corporation's subsidiaries is the Mongolian tugrik. Additionally, the Corporation incurs expenses in US dollars. Consequently, fluctuations of the Canadian dollar in relation to other currencies impacts the fair value of financial assets, liabilities and operating results. Financial assets and liabilities subject to currency translation risk primarily include US dollar denominated cash, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, as well as the Corporation's net investment in its Mongolian subsidiaries. The Corporation maintains US dollar bank accounts in Canada.

The Corporation's exposure to US dollar currency risk was as follows:

	June 30		December 31,		
		2022		2021	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	88,432	\$	3,373,167	
Trade and other payables		(395,173)		(334,937)	
	\$	(306,741)	\$	3,038,230	

A 10% change in the US dollar exchange rate would affect net and comprehensive loss and deficit by approximately \$30,700 (December 31, 2021 - \$303,800).

The Corporation's exposure to Mongolian Tugrik currency risk was as follows:

	June 30, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	38,158	\$	19,012
Trade and other receivables		44,277		19,198
Trade and other payables		(281,960)		(99,422)
	\$	(199,525)	\$	(61,212)

A 10% change in the Mongolian Tugrik exchange rate would affect net and comprehensive loss and deficit by approximately \$20,000 (December 31, 2021 - \$6,100).

#### c) Price risk

The Corporation's financial instruments are not exposed to direct price risk other than that associated with commodity price fluctuations impacting the mineral exploration and mining industries as the Corporation has no significant revenues.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** (Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, and 2021

#### 13. Related parties

The Corporation has defined key management personnel as senior executive officers, as well as the Board of Directors. The total remuneration of key management personnel and the Board of Directors was as follows:

		Six months e	nded June	30,
		2022		2021
Directors' fees and other compensation Share-based compensation to directors Executive compensation and benefits Share-based compensation to executives	\$	68,500	\$	62,917
Share-based compensation to directors		75,400		212,900
Executive compensation and benefits		539,663		456,121
Share-based compensation to executives	2022 \$ 68,500 75,400 539,663 45,807		227,965	
	\$	729,370	\$	959,903

#### 14. Subsequent Event

On July 21, 2022, the Corporation completed a non-brokered private placement, for 23,933,687 units of the Company (the "Units") at a price of \$0.30 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$7,180,106. Each Unit consisted of one common share and one-half (1/2) of one common share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a "Warrant"). Warrants are exercisable by the holder into one common share of the Company within two years of the closing date, at a price of \$0.45. Erdene paid finder's fees in the aggregate of \$151,048 and issued 236,826 finder's warrants in connection with the financing. The finder's warrants are exercisable on the same terms as the unit Warrants.